



UNC
COLLEGE OF
ARTS & SCIENCES

THE UNIVERSITY
of NORTH CAROLINA
at CHAPEL HILL

THE CURRICULUM
IN PEACE, WAR, AND DEFENSE
401 HAMILTON HALL
CAMPUS BOX 3200
CHAPEL HILL, NC 27599-3200

T 919.962.3093
F 919.962.2603
www.unc.edu/deps/pwad

TO: Abigail Panter, Senior Associate Dean for Undergraduate Curricula (CB#3504)
Acting for the Administrative Boards of the College of Arts and Sciences and the General
College

FROM: Wayne E. Lee, Chair, Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense

RE: Revisions to PWAD major requirements and courses

DATE: October 12, 2017

I am submitting the following changes to the PWAD major for the AY 2018/19 Bulletin (this assumes that the appropriate CRAS actions have been taken by the initiating department).

1. HIST 578 Transatlantic Relations should be cross-listed as PWAD 578 and count in either the Evolution of Warfare or the International Security and Intelligence concentration.
2. PUBA 635 Military Leadership and Public Service Should be cross-listed as PWAD 635 in the Culture of Peace and War concentration. (it is currently in the bulletin as a PWAD class, but is not assigned to a concentration)
3. Add PWAD 363 Ethical Issues in Intelligence and National Security in the International Security and Intelligence concentration.
4. Add PWAD 673 Post-Conflict Security Challenges counting in both International Security and Intelligence and Culture of Peace and War concentrations
5. Add PWAD 364 Post-Conflict and Peacebuilding counting in both International Security and Intelligence and Culture of Peace and War concentrations.
6. Remove Comm 390 from all 3 concentrations (This is a special topics class, and is causing confusion)
7. HIST/PWAD 245 should appear as such in the list of concentrations (currently shows as HIST 245)
8. MEJO 552 Leadership in a Time of Change, should be crosslisted as PWAD 552 counting in the Culture of Peace and War Concentration (pending CRAS approval)

9. PWAD 674 History of Covert Action be listed (pending CRAS approval) under the International Security and Intelligence concentration
10. Remove PWAD 672. (Done in CRAS: deactivating the course)
11. Remove PWAD 487 (Done in CRAS: deactivating the course)
12. PWAD 490 Special Topics should be shown as 1-3 credits (pending CRAS approval)
13. HIST 273 Water, Conflict, and Connection in the Middle East should be crosslisted as PWAD 273 (pending CRAS approval) and count in the Culture of Peace and War concentration
14. PWAD 350 should be renamed to "Introduction to Peace and Security Studies" (pending CRAS approval)
15. POLI/PWAD 444 should be renamed (was executed by Poli Sci—not sure what name they settled on)

PEACE, WAR, AND DEFENSE MAJOR, B.A.

Contact Information

Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense

<http://www.unc.edu/depts/pwad>
401 Hamilton Hall, CB# 3200
(919) 962-3093

Professor Wayne Lee, Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies
wlee@unc.edu

Luke Morgan, Student Services Manager
morganlr@email.unc.edu

Peace and war are among the oldest dreams and most difficult challenges of human experience. The curriculum brings together faculty and courses from many disciplines to provide undergraduates with a range of approaches to the fundamental issues of human conflict and national and global security and defense.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the peace, war, and defense program, students should be able to:

- Express themselves effectively in written and oral communication
- Use appropriate research methodology
- Demonstrate knowledge of major concepts, theoretical perspectives, and history of peace and war
- Think critically and analytically in approaches to the concepts, perspectives, and history of peace and war
- Demonstrate knowledge of the interrelationships between the various disciplinary approaches to the study of peace and war

Requirements

In addition to the program requirements listed below, students must

- attain a final cumulative GPA of at least 2.0
- complete a minimum of 45 academic credit hours earned from UNC–Chapel Hill courses
- take at least half of their major course requirements (courses and credit hours) at UNC–Chapel Hill
- earn a minimum of 18 hours of C or better in the major core requirements (some majors require 21 hours).

For more information, please consult the degree requirements section of the catalog (<http://catalog.unc.edu/undergraduate/general-education-curriculum-degree-requirements/#degreerequirementstext>).

Code	Title	Hours
Core Requirements		
HIST/PWAD 351	Global History of Warfare	3
PHIL/PWAD 272	The Ethics of Peace, War, and Defense	3
PWAD 350	National and International Security	3
Four courses from one concentration (see course lists below)		12
Two courses chosen from outside the area of concentration (see course lists below)		6

Additional Requirements

Through level 5 of a single modern foreign language.¹ 3

All General Education requirements must be met. In fulfilling General Education (<http://catalog.unc.edu/undergraduate/general-education-curriculum-degree-requirements>) requirements, majors should consider the following courses as helpful preparation for the curriculum:

ANTH 101	General Anthropology ^H
ECON 101	Introduction to Economics ^H
HIST 127	American History to 1865
HIST 128	American History since 1865
HIST 140	The World since 1945
HIST 158	Early Modern European History, 1450-1815
HIST 159	From War to Prosperity: 20th-Century Europe
MATH 152	Calculus for Business and Social Sciences
PHIL 160	Introduction to Ethics ^H
PHIL 170	Social Ethics and Political Thought ^H
POLI 100	Introduction to Government in the United States ^H
POLI 150	International Relations and World Politics ^H
POLI 239	Introduction to European Government ^H
PSYC 101	General Psychology
SOCI 101	Sociological Perspectives ^H
STOR 151	Introduction to Data Analysis

Total Hours 30

^H Honors version available. An honors course fulfills the same requirements as the nonhonors version of that course. Enrollment and GPA restrictions may apply.

¹ Alternatively, students can take one semester of POLI 281 or STOR 151 or STOR 155, or students may suggest a substitute statistics-heavy methodology course.

Concentrations

The three concentrations consist of the following groups of courses.

The Culture of Peace and War

Code	Title	Hours
ANTH 280	Anthropology of War and Peace	3
ARAB 452	Imagining Palestine	3
ASIA/HIST 276	The Modern Middle East	3
ASIA/JWST 357/ PWAD 362	The Arab-Jews: Culture, Community, and Coexistence	3
ASIA/JWST/ PWAD 425	Beyond Hostilities: Israeli-Palestinian Exchanges and Partnerships in Film, Literature, and Music	3
ASIA/PWAD 69	First-Year Seminar: Wars and Veterans: Iran, Iraq, and Afghanistan	3
ASIA/PWAD 331	Cracking India: Partition and Its Legacy in South Asia	3
ASIA/PWAD 435	The Cinemas of the Middle East and North Africa	3
CMPL/PWAD 489	Empire and Diplomacy	3
COMM 376	The Rhetoric of War and Peace	3
COMM 574	War and Culture	3
COMM/PWAD 355	Terrorism and Political Violence	3

COMM/PWAD 575	Presidential Rhetoric	3	PUBA/PWAD 635 Military Leadership and Public Service	3	
ENGL 659	War in 20th-Century Literature ^H	3	RELI 481	Religion, Fundamentalism, and Nationalism	3
ENGL 660	War in Shakespeare's Plays	3	RELI 583	Religion and Culture in Iran, 1500-Present	3
ENGL 488/ PWAD 484	Critical Security Studies	3	RUSS 475	Literature of Russian Terrorism: Arson, Bombs, Mayhem	3
GERM/PWAD 283	Freedom, Terror, and Identity: Modern Philosophy from Kant to Arendt	3	SLAV 465	Literature of Atrocity: The Gulag and the Holocaust in Russia and Eastern Europe	3
GSLI 84	First-Year Seminar: Terror for the People: Terrorism in Russian Literature and History	3	^H Honors version available. An honors course fulfills the same requirements as the nonhonors version of that course. Enrollment and GPA restrictions may apply.		
GSLI 85	First-Year Seminar: Children and War	3	International Security and Intelligence		
GSLI 467	Language and Political Identity	3	Code	Title	Hours
HIST 132	Southeast Asia since the Early 19th Century	3	ANTH 280	Anthropology of War and Peace	3
HIST 134	Modern East Asia	3	ARAB 452	Imagining Palestine	3
HIST 254	War and Society in Early Modern Europe	3	ASIA/HIST 276	The Modern Middle East	3
HIST 262	History of the Holocaust: The Destruction of the European Jews	3	ASIA/PWAD 331	Cracking India: Partition and Its Legacy in South Asia	3
HIST 268	War, Revolution, and Culture: Trans-Atlantic Perspectives, 1750-1850	3	CMPL/PWAD 489	Empire and Diplomacy	3
HIST 275	History of Iraq ^H	3	COMM/PWAD 575	Presidential Rhetoric	3
HIST 277	The Conflict over Israel/Palestine	3	ECON 460	International Economics	3
HIST 281	The Pacific War, 1937-1945: Its Causes and Legacy	3	ENEC 108	Our Energy and Climate Crises: Challenges and Opportunities	4
HIST 373	The United States in World War II	3	GEOG 120	World Regional Geography	3
HIST 421	Alexander	3	GEOG 453	Political Geography	3
HIST 422	Ancient Greek Warfare	3	GSLI 84	First-Year Seminar: Terror for the People: Terrorism in Russian Literature and History	3
HIST 432	The Crusades	3	GSLI 85	First-Year Seminar: Children and War	3
HIST 528	Guerrillas and Counterinsurgencies in Latin America	3	GSLI 467	Language and Political Identity	3
HIST 565	Civil War and Reconstruction, 1848-1900	3	HIST 134	Modern East Asia	3
HIST 570	The Vietnam War	3	HIST 205	War, Diplomacy, and Statecraft, 1618-1815	3
HIST/PWAD 273	Course HIST 273 Not Found		HIST 213	Air Power and Modern Warfare	3
HIST/PWAD 354/ WGST 353	War and Gender in Movies ^H	3	HIST 262	History of the Holocaust: The Destruction of the European Jews	3
HIST/PWAD/ WGST 517	Gender, Military, and War in Comparative Perspective	3	HIST 277	The Conflict over Israel/Palestine	3
ITAL/PWAD 339	US-Italian Encounters: War, Tourism, Myth	3	HIST 528	Guerrillas and Counterinsurgencies in Latin America	3
LAW 252	International Law (permission of the PWAD chair and instructor)	3	HIST 577	United States Foreign Relations in the 20th Century	3
MEJO/PWAD 552	Leadership in a Time of Change	3	HIST/PWAD 206	War, Diplomacy, and Statecraft, 1815-1945	3
MUSC 289	Sounds of War and Revolution	3	HIST/PWAD 578	Transatlantic Relations and Contemporary Geopolitics from the Cold War to the Present	3
PLCY 455	9/11 and Its Aftermath	3	HPM 634	Public Health Issues in Community Preparedness and Disaster Management	3
PLCY/PWAD 330	Negotiation and Mediation: The Practice of Conflict Management	3	LAW 252	International Law (permission of the PWAD chair and instructor)	3
POLI 260	Crisis and Change in Russia and Eastern Europe	3	PLCY 210	Policy Innovation and Analysis ^H	3
POLI 416	Constitutional Policies and the Judicial Process	3	PLCY 220	The Politics of Public Policy ^H	3
POLI 450	Contemporary Inter-American Relations ^H	3	PLCY 455	9/11 and Its Aftermath	3
POLI 469	Conflict and Intervention in the Former Yugoslavia ^H	3	PLCY/PWAD 101	Making Public Policy ^H	3
POLI/PWAD 458	International Conflict Management and Resolution ^H	3	PLCY/PWAD 110	Global Policy Issues ^H	3
PWAD 364	Post-Conflict and Peacebuilding	3	PLCY/PWAD 430	Analysis of National Security Policy	3
PWAD/SOCI 411	Social Movements and Collective Behavior	3	POLI 150	International Relations and World Politics ^H	3
PWAD 673	Post-Conflict Security Challenges	3			
PSYC 490	Current Topics in Psychology ^H	3			

POLI 231	Latin America and the United States in World Politics	3	HIST 254	War and Society in Early Modern Europe	3
POLI 252	International Organizations and Global Issues ^H	3	HIST 262	History of the Holocaust: The Destruction of the European Jews	3
POLI 253	Problems in World Order	3	HIST 268	War, Revolution, and Culture: Trans-Atlantic Perspectives, 1750-1850	3
POLI 256	The Politics of the First Era (1880-1914) of Globalization	3	HIST 275	History of Iraq ^H	3
POLI 260	Crisis and Change in Russia and Eastern Europe	3	HIST 277	The Conflict over Israel/Palestine	3
POLI 443	American Foreign Policy: Formulation and Conduct	3	HIST 281	The Pacific War, 1937-1945: Its Causes and Legacy	3
POLI 450	Contemporary Inter-American Relations ^H	3	HIST 368	War and American Society to 1903	3
POLI 469	Conflict and Intervention in the Former Yugoslavia ^H	3	HIST 369	War and American Society, 1903 to the Present	3
POLI 631	European Security: The Enlarging European Union and the Trans-Atlantic Relationship	3	HIST 373	The United States in World War II	3
POLI/PWAD 287	Strategy and International Relations	3	HIST 421	Alexander	3
POLI/PWAD 444	Seminar on Terrorism	3	HIST 422	Ancient Greek Warfare	3
POLI/PWAD 457	International Conflict Processes	3	HIST 432	The Crusades	3
POLI/PWAD 458	International Conflict Management and Resolution ^H	3	HIST 564	The American Revolution, 1763-1815	3
POLI/PWAD 459	Trans-Atlantic Security	3	HIST 565	Civil War and Reconstruction, 1848-1900	3
PSYC 490	Current Topics in Psychology ^H	3	HIST 570	The Vietnam War	3
PWAD 352	The History of Intelligence Operations	3	HIST 577	United States Foreign Relations in the 20th Century	3
PWAD 353	Intelligence Analysis: Research Methods and Writing	3	HIST/PWAD 205	War, Diplomacy, and Statecraft, 1618-1815	3
PWAD 356	Strategic Intelligence and International Security	3	HIST/PWAD 206	War, Diplomacy, and Statecraft, 1815-1945	3
PWAD 357	International Intelligence Services	3	HIST/PWAD 207	The Global Cold War	3
PWAD 358	Cyber Security: Advanced and Persistent Threats to National Security	3	HIST/PWAD 245	The United States and the Cold War: Origins, Development, Legacy	3
PWAD 359	Comparative History of National Intelligence Regimes	3	HIST/PWAD 251	The Thirty Years War (1618-1648): Europe in an Age of Crisis	3
PWAD 360	The History of Warning Intelligence	3	HIST/PWAD 528	Guerrillas and Counterinsurgencies in Latin America	3
PWAD 361	The History of Deception	3	HIST/PWAD 578	Transatlantic Relations and Contemporary Geopolitics from the Cold War to the Present	3
PWAD 363	Ethical Issues in Intelligence and National Security	3	HIST 486/ PWAD 485	Extremism, Terrorism, and Security in Postwar Europe ^H	3
PWAD 364	Post-Conflict and Peacebuilding	3	HIST/PWAD 354/ WGST 363	War and Gender in Movies ^H	3
PWAD 486	National Security Decision Making	3	HIST/PWAD/ WGST 517	Gender, Military, and War in Comparative Perspective	3
PWAD 488	Nuclear Security in the 21st Century	3	MUSC 289	Sounds of War and Revolution	3
PWAD 673	Post-Conflict Security Challenges	3	POLI 150	International Relations and World Politics ^H	3
PWAD 674	Course PWAD 674 Not Found		POLI/PWAD 444	Seminar on Terrorism	3
RELI 481	Religion, Fundamentalism, and Nationalism	3	POLI/PWAD 459	Trans-Atlantic Security	3
RUSS 475	Literature of Russian Terrorism: Arson, Bombs, Mayhem	3	PSYC 490	Current Topics in Psychology (with approval, based on topic) ^H	3
SLAV 465	Literature of Atrocity: The Gulag and the Holocaust in Russia and Eastern Europe	3	PWAD 352	The History of Intelligence Operations	3
SOCI 481	Managing International Conflict	3	SLAV 465	Literature of Atrocity: The Gulag and the Holocaust in Russia and Eastern Europe	3

^H Honors version available. An honors course fulfills the same requirements as the nonhonors version of that course. Enrollment and GPA restrictions may apply.

The Evolution of Warfare

Code	Title	Hours
COMM/PWAD 355	Terrorism and Political Violence	3
ENGL 660	War in Shakespeare's Plays	3
HIST 212	History of Sea Power	3
HIST 213	Air Power and Modern Warfare	3

^H Honors version available. An honors course fulfills the same requirements as the nonhonors version of that course. Enrollment and GPA restrictions may apply.

PWAD 396, PWAD 680, PWAD 490, PWAD 690 and PWAD 691H may be applied toward the concentration requirement with the permission of the chair. Students can request that relevant courses not on this list, but offered as first-year seminars, honors seminars, or topics courses in

other departments, be used to fulfill major requirements. This requires the approval of the chair.

Special Opportunities in Peace, War, and Defense

Additional information on all of these subjects, including lists of internship possibilities, can be found on the curriculum's Web site.

Honors in Peace, War, and Defense

Majors who earn at least a 3.3 overall grade point average and at least a 3.3 grade point average in the major through their junior year may apply to the chair of the curriculum for permission to enroll in PWAD 691H and PWAD 692H. Students interested in honors must take a research seminar in peace, war, and defense (PWAD 670 or PWAD 680), a seminar in history (HIST 398), or another course that provides background in research design. For students who wish to write an honors thesis in their senior year, a thesis topic should be approved by an appropriate thesis director by the end of the junior year. Students prepare an honors thesis in PWAD 691H and PWAD 692H and defend it orally. PWAD 691H can be used to fulfill the student's chosen concentration requirement; PWAD 692H provides credit hours toward the major but cannot be used to satisfy concentration requirements. Based on faculty evaluations, the baccalaureate degree may be conferred with honors or with highest honors, or merely with course credit.

Departmental Involvement

An undergraduate can participate in the activities and programs of the Triangle Institute for Security Studies at no cost by becoming a Wickersham Scholar. To become a scholar, a student must have a faculty sponsor and a demonstrated interest in international security studies. For more information contact Carolyn Pumphrey at (919) 613-9280 or pumphrey@duke.edu. The curriculum is also now a participating institution in the Intelligence Community: Center for Academic Excellence (<http://pwad.unc.edu/ic-cae-information>) (IC-CAE).

Experiential Education

Internship courses provide students with the opportunity to earn academic credit while obtaining practical work experience in agencies and organizations clearly related to national and international security. In recent years students have served in these and other agencies: The Central Intelligence Agency, Durham Police Department, Office of Naval Intelligence, Defense Intelligence Agency, Carolina for Kibera, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Peace Action, United States Army Special Operations Command, and many more. Students are limited to one internship for credit, and all internships are limited to three hours of academic credit. Although some routine administrative tasks are required in any professional setting, the expectation is that a majority of the intern's work will be directed toward the substantive mission of the agency and that tasks will be of a nature to justify awarding academic credit. All internships require prior approval, and all must consist of at least eight hours per week and at least 100 hours per semester. Students must sign an internship contract with their agency and faculty supervisors, setting out expectations and course requirements. Interns are required to keep a daily work journal. Once approved for an internship, students enroll in PWAD 393, which is offered on a Pass/Fail basis only and therefore does not count toward the nine courses required for the major. Students wishing credit towards the major derived from their internship work should pursue an independent study with a faculty supervisor either while taking the internship or in the next semester. That

independent study should produce a major written product, would be graded normally, and receives credit in the major.

Study Abroad

The curriculum encourages all undergraduates to study abroad either for a summer, a semester, or an entire year. Students should consult the study abroad (<http://studyabroad.unc.edu>) Web site and visit the Study Abroad Office as early as possible in their course of study to meet with a study abroad advisor. A number of foreign programs contain courses that qualify for major credit. Of particular usefulness is study at the King's College, University of London War Studies Department, the closest analogue to the Curriculum in Peace, War, and Defense in the English-speaking world and a program with a renowned faculty. Students with at least a 3.3 grade point average are eligible to apply to King's College. While supervision arrangements need to be negotiated and agreed with relevant faculty members, students writing honors theses in their senior year may also apply to spend the year at King's College.

Undergraduate Research

Students who qualify are encouraged to experience original research by writing a senior honors thesis described in the honors section above.